Sūrah 13 – ar-Ra'd Juz' 13

To Him [alone] is the supplication of truth. And those they call upon besides Him do not respond to them with a thing. except as one who stretches his hands toward water [from afar. calling it] to reach his mouth, but it will not reach it [thus]. 582 And the supplication of the disbelievers is not but in error [i.e., futility].

- 15. And to Allāh prostrates whoever is within the heavens and the earth, willingly or by compulsion, and their shadows [as well] in the mornings and the afternoons.
- Say, "Who is Lord of the heavens and earth?" Say, "Allāh," 16. Say, "Have you then taken besides Him allies not possessing [even] for themselves any benefit or any harm?" Say, "Is the blind equivalent to the seeing? Or is darkness equivalent to light? Or have they attributed to Allah partners who created like His creation so that the creation [of each] seemed similar to them?"583 Say, "Allāh is the Creator of all things, and He is the One, the Prevailing."
- 17. He sends down from the sky, rain, and valleys flow according to their capacity, and the torrent carries a rising foam. And from that [ore] which they heat in the fire, desiring adornments and utensils, is a foam like it. Thus Allah presents [the example of] truth and falsehood. As for the foam, it vanishes, [being] cast off; but as for that which benefits the people, it remains on the earth. Thus does Allah present examples.
- 18. For those who have responded to their Lord is the best [reward]. but those who did not respond to Him – if they had all that is in the earth entirely and the like of it with it, they would [attempt to] ransom themselves thereby. Those will have the worst account, and their refuge is Hell, and wretched is the resting place.
- Then is he who knows that what has been revealed to you 19. from your Lord is the truth like one who is blind? They will only be reminded who are people of understanding –

 $<sup>^{582}</sup>$ The analogy indicates that false deities will never respond to them at all. 583 The obvious conclusion is that the claimed partners, having no ability to create, cannot be compared to Allah in any way.

Sūrah 13 – ar-Ra'd Juz' 13

 Those who fulfill the covenant of Allāh and do not break the contract.

- And those who join that which Allāh has ordered to be joined<sup>584</sup> and fear their Lord and are afraid of the evil of [their] account,
- 22. And those who are patient, seeking the countenance of their Lord, and establish prayer and spend from what We have provided for them secretly and publicly and prevent evil with good those will have the good consequence of [this] home<sup>585</sup> –
- 23. Gardens of perpetual residence; they will enter them with whoever were righteous among their fathers, their spouses and their descendants. And the angels will enter upon them from every gate, [saying],
- 24. "Peace [i.e., security] be upon you for what you patiently endured. And excellent is the final home."
- 25. But those who break the covenant of Allāh after contracting it and sever that which Allāh has ordered to be joined and spread corruption on earth – for them is the curse, and they will have the worst home. 586
- 26. Allāh extends provision for whom He wills and restricts [it]. And they rejoice in the worldly life, while the worldly life is not, compared to the Hereafter, except [brief] enjoyment.
- 27. And those who disbelieved say, "Why has a sign not been sent down to him from his Lord?" Say, [O Muḥammad], "Indeed, Allāh leaves astray whom He wills and guides to Himself whoever turns back [to Him] –
- Those who have believed and whose hearts are assured by the remembrance of Allāh. Unquestionably, by the remembrance of Allāh hearts are assured."

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<sup>584.</sup> 

<sup>585</sup> i.e., the world and its trials, its good consequence being Paradise.

<sup>586</sup> i.e., Hell. Another meaning is (in contrast to verse 22), "...and they will have the bad consequence of [this] home," also referring to Hell.